

Finch & C^o



WEST AFRICAN YORUBA CARVED 'ERE IBEJI' TWIN FIGURE

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A VERY FINE UNUSUAL AND ANCIENT MALE TWIN FIGURE OF LONG SLENDER ABSTRACT FORM TRACES OF SCARIFICATION TO THE FACE BENEATH A STYLISED HELMETED HAIR DO

SMOOTH BLACKENED CRUSTY PATINA

OSOGBO AREA

LATE 19TH – EARLY 20TH CENTURY

SIZES: 25.5CM HIGH - 10 INS HIGH

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LITERATURE

AMONG THE YORUBA PEOPLE TWINS ARE BELIEVED TO BE POWERFUL SPIRITS, FELLOW TRAVELLERS WITH THE GODS AND ARE REFERRED TO AS 'ORISHAMEJI' WHO IT IS SAID 'ENTER THE WORLD WITH MANY FOLLOWERS'. THEIR IMPORTANCE IN INFLUENCING THE LIFE OF A YORUBA FAMILY IS SECOND ONLY TO THAT OF THE ANCESTORS AND THE GODS.

WHEN A TWIN DIES, EITHER AS A BABY OR LATER IN LIFE, THE PARENTS CONSULT IFA TO LEARN WHETHER AN 'ERE IBEJI' OR MEMORIAL IMAGE SHOULD BE CARVED AND BY WHOM. THEY WILL PROVIDE THE SCULPTOR WITH KOLA NUTS AND A COCKEREL FOR SACRIFICE AS HE PREPARES TO CUT THE TREE FOR THE WOOD WITH WHICH HE WILL CARVE THE TWIN FIGURE. DURING THE PERIOD OF CARVING THE MOTHER WILL SEND FOOD AND AGAIN PRESENT HIM WITH GIFTS OF FOOD WHEN THE 'ERE IBEJI' IS PRESENTED TO HER. UPON RECEIVING THE FIGURE SHE WILL PLACE IT ON HER BACK TUCKED INTO HER CLOTH WRAPPER AS SHE WOULD A LIVING CHILD AND DANCE TO HER HOUSE LISTENING ALL THE WAY BACK TO THE SONGS FOR IBEJI SUNG BY THE WOMEN OF HER COMPOUND.

PROVENANCE

EX PRIVATE COLLECTION THE NETHERLANDS

CF: IBEJI GEORGE CHEMECHE 2003 NO. 74