## Finch & C°



## INTERESTING NORTHERN ITALIAN VENETO ISTRIAN MARBLE SCULPTURE OF A 'PALLONISTA' A PLAYER OF THE RENAISSANCE GAME 'PALLONE COL BRACCIALE'

AN INTERESTING NORTHERN ITALIAN VENETO ISTRIAN MARBLE SCULPTURE OF A 'PALLONISTA' A PLAYER OF THE RENAISSANCE GAME 'PALLONE COL BRACCIALE' WEARING A SPIKED WOODEN 'BRACCIA' ON HIS RIGHT FOREARMAND APPROPRIATELY DRESSED FOR THE ENERGETIC SPORT

RESTORED CRACK 18TH CENTURY SIZE: 82CMHIGH - 321/4 INS HIGH

## LITERATURE

AN ITALIAN 17TH CENTURY MONTELUPO MAIOLICA PLATE IN THE VICTORIA AND ALBERT MUSEUM DEPICTS TWO MEN DRESSED IN STRIPED PANTALOONS AND WAISTCOATS WEARING BRACCIA ON THEIR FOREARMS AND PLAYING THE GAVE WITH A LARGE INFLATED BALL. THE WORD 'PALLONE' IS ITALIAN FOR AN INFLATED BALL AND IS THE SOURCE OF THE ENGLISH WORD 'BALLOON'. EARLY ON, THE GAVE MUST HAVE BEEN PLAYED WITH A LARGER, SOFTER INFLATED BALL AND LATER A SMALL, HARD LEATHER BALL WAS USED. THE GAVE IS SIMILAR TO THE VALENCIAN 'PILOTA', ANOTHER TRADITIONAL HANDBALL SPORT, BUT ONE THAT IS PLAYED WITH BARE HANDS.

'PALLONE COL BRACCIALE' WAS DESCRIBED BY THE SWISS ART HISTORIAN JACOB BURCKHARDT (1818 - 1897) AS THE 'CLASSICAL GAVE OF THE ITALIANS'. IT WAS PLAYED IN ALL THE RENAISSANCE COURTS IN EUROPE AND WAS REGARDED AS A NOBLE SPORT, AS IT WAS ALWAYS PLAYED WITH THE HANDS AND NEVER WITH THE FEET, WHICH WERE THOUGHT AN IGNOBLE PART OF THE BODY. EACH SIDE COMPETING IN THE GAVE HAS THREE PLAYERS, THE BATTITORE, SPALLA AND TERZINO, AND THE BALLS ARE STRUCK BACK AND FORTH WITH THE 'BRACCIALE' EITHER BEFORE THEY BOUNCE, AFTER THE FIRST BOUNCE OR AFTER HITTING THE LATERAL WALL OF A COURT. TODAY THE GAVE IS ONLY PLAYED IN A HANDFUL OF TOWNS, BUT ONCE PROFESSIONAL PLAYERS OF 'PALLONE' WERE THE HIGHEST PAID SPORTSMEN IN THE WORLD WITH SOME, LIKE THE MODERN FOOTBALLER, ACHIEVING CELEBRITY STATUS.