

# *Finch & C<sup>o</sup>*



**AN INDONESIAN, WEST OR CENTRAL TIMOR, ATONI OR TETUM PEOPLES, CARVED BUFFALO HORN CEREMONIAL SPOON**

AN INDONESIAN, WEST OR CENTRAL TIMOR, ATONI OR TETUM PEOPLES, CARVED BUFFALO HORN  
CEREMONIAL SPOON

EARLY 20TH CENTURY

SIZE: 23CM LONG – 9 INS LONG

## **LITERATURE**

PRIOR TO 1975 THE CORAL ISLAND OF EAST TIMOR WAS A PORTUGUESE COLONY FOR ALMOST 460 YEARS. IT IS NOW THE NEWEST INDEPENDENT STATE IN THE WORLD GAINING FULL AUTONOMY IN 2002. THICKLY FORESTED, COFFEE AND COCONUTS ARE THE MAJOR CROPS GROWN FOR EXPORT.

THE FEMALE FIGURE CARVED TO THE HANDLE IS MOST PROBABLY A REPRESENTATION OF THE 'FOUNDER-MOTHER'. SHE IS MORE USUALLY SHOWN HOLDING HER ARMS RAISED HIGH INTO THE AIR. SHE IS A SYMBOL OF FERTILITY, THE CREATION OF LIFE, AND OF THE FOUNDING OF THE FAMILY AND TRIBAL SOCIETY. THE SPOON WAS PROBABLY USED DURING CELEBRATORY HEAD HUNTING FEASTS WHICH WERE OUTLAWED IN THE 19TH CENTURY BY THE EUROPEAN MISSIONARIES.