

# Finch & C<sup>o</sup>



**AN AFRICAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO ZANDE WOODEN STAFF**  
AN AFRICAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO ZANDE WOODEN STAFF  
OLD HONEY BROWN PATINA WITH AREAS OF POKERWORK  
EARLY 20TH CENTURY  
SIZE: 105CMLONG – 41¼ INS LONG

## LITERATURE

THE ZANDE OR AZANDE ARE NEIGHBOURS TO THE MANGBETU AND MIGRATED TO THE NORTHERN AREA OF THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO FROM SOUTHERN SUDAN DURING THE 18TH CENTURY, SETTLING ON THE BANKS OF THE UELE RIVER AND OCCUPYING A REGION OF SAVANNAH AND FOREST. THEY ARE RULED BY A KING WITH SUCCESSION PASSING TO THE ELDEST MALE HEIR, THE YOUNGER SONS GOVERNING THE KINGDOM'S PROVINCES.

THESE STAFFS ARE ASSOCIATED WITH THE YAMBIO REGION WHICH WAS ONCE THE CAPITAL OF THE KINGDOM OF GBDUWE. MACK (SCHILDKROUT AND KEIM 1990, 222-225) MAINTAINS THESE ABSTRACT SCULPTURES WERE CREATED AS PRESENTATION PIECES BY BALANDA ARTISTS WHO SOUGHT REFUGE IN THE COURT OF KING GBUDWE (DIED 1905) AT THE TURN OF THE LAST CENTURY.